

25  $S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid a \mid b \mid x$  generates  
 $PAL = \{ w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid w = w^R \}$

- I)  $S \rightarrow \lambda$
- II)  $S \rightarrow a$
- III)  $S \rightarrow b$
- IV)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aaa$
- V)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow bbb$
- VI)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aba$
- VII)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow bab$
- VIII)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow a b S b a \rightarrow abab$
- IX)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow a b S b a \rightarrow abba$
- X)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow a b S b a \rightarrow abba$
- XI)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow bbSbb \rightarrow bbbb$
- XII)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow bbSbb \rightarrow bbabb \rightarrow bbbb$
- XIII)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow bbSbb \rightarrow bbabb$
- XIV)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow baSab \rightarrow ba\lambda ab \rightarrow baab$
- XV)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow baSab \rightarrow baab$
- XVI)  $S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow baSab \rightarrow babab$
- XVII)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aaSa \rightarrow aabb$
- XVIII)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aaSa \rightarrow aabSbaa \rightarrow aababa$
- XIX)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aaSa \rightarrow aaaa \rightarrow aaaaaaa$
- XX)  $S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aaSa \rightarrow aabSbaa \rightarrow aab\lambda ba \rightarrow aabb$

26 I)  $S \rightarrow aS \mid bS \mid a$

$S \rightarrow a$

$S \rightarrow aS \rightarrow aa$

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow ba$

$S \rightarrow aS \rightarrow aaS \rightarrow aaaS$

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow bbS \rightarrow bba$

$L(G) = \{a, aa, ba, aba, baa, \dots\}$

ii)  $S \rightarrow aSa | bSb | aSb |$

$S \rightarrow \lambda$

$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow aa$

$S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow bb$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow ab \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow aSa \rightarrow ab Sba \rightarrow ab \lambda ba \rightarrow abba$

$S \rightarrow bSb \rightarrow baSab \rightarrow ba \lambda ab \rightarrow baab$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aa Sba \rightarrow aab \rightarrow aab$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aa Sab \rightarrow aab \rightarrow aab$

$L(G) = \{\lambda, aa, bb, ab, abba, baab, \dots\}$

iii)  $S \rightarrow aAb | abb | aSb$

$A \rightarrow aA | a$

$B \rightarrow BB | b$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow a$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aaaa$

$S \rightarrow abb \rightarrow abb$

$S \rightarrow abBb \rightarrow abBbb \rightarrow abbbb$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aaAbbb \rightarrow aaaaaaaaa$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aaBbb \rightarrow aaaaaaaaa$

$L(G) = \{a, aaaa, abbb, aaaaaaaaa, \dots\}$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow a\lambda b \rightarrow ab$  $S \rightarrow aA b \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aab$  $S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow abAb \rightarrow ab\lambda b \rightarrow abb$  $S \rightarrow a Ab \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aabAb \rightarrow aab\lambda b \rightarrow aabb$  $S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow abAb \rightarrow abaAb \rightarrow a b a \lambda b \rightarrow ababi$  $S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aabAb \rightarrow aabb aAb \rightarrow aabb a \lambda b \rightarrow aabb$  $a(ab)^m b \quad | m \geq 0$ ii)  $S \rightarrow aSb \mid ab$  $S \rightarrow ab$  $S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aabb$  $a^n b^n \quad | n > 0$ iii)  $S \rightarrow aSc \mid aAc$  $A \rightarrow aAb \mid ab$  $S \rightarrow aAc \rightarrow aabc$  $S \rightarrow aAc \rightarrow aaAbc \rightarrow aaa BBC$  $S \rightarrow aSc \rightarrow aaAcc \rightarrow aaabcC$  $S \rightarrow aSc \rightarrow aaAcc \rightarrow aabcc \rightarrow aaaaBBC$  $a^n a^m b^m c^n \quad | m > 0, n > 0$

$B \rightarrow bB/b$

$A \rightarrow aA/a$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aB \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aAbB \rightarrow aabB \rightarrow aabb$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aB \rightarrow abB \rightarrow abb$

$a^m b^n \mid m > 0, n > 0$  then  $w \in L(G)$

if not then  $w \notin L(G)$

28)  $L(G) = a^n b^m \mid n > m$

$S \rightarrow AB$

$A \rightarrow aA/a$

$B \rightarrow bB/b$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aA \rightarrow aB \rightarrow ab$

29)  $S \rightarrow aS/bS/a/b$

i) babbaq

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow baS \rightarrow babS \rightarrow babbS \rightarrow babbaS \rightarrow babbaq$

from other parts two parts - a part. here belongs

ii) babababa

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow baS \rightarrow babS \rightarrow babaS \rightarrow bababS \rightarrow babababS \rightarrow babababa$

iii) aaqbbaq

$S \rightarrow aS \rightarrow aaS \rightarrow aaaS \rightarrow aaabS \rightarrow aaabaS \rightarrow aaqbbaq$

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow baS \rightarrow baabS \rightarrow baabbaS \rightarrow baabbaaS \rightarrow baabbaaaS$

30)  $w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid |w| \bmod 2 = 0$

$S \rightarrow aSb \mid asa \mid bSb \mid ab \mid \epsilon$

i)  $w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid |w| \bmod 2 = 1$

$S \rightarrow aSb \mid asa \mid bSb \mid a \mid b$

ii)  $w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid |w| \bmod 3 = 0 \text{ or } 1 \text{ or } 2$

iv)  $w \in \{a, b\}^* \mid |w| \bmod 3 = 2$

all strings with the same power

each string is starting and ending with the same symbol