

i) $G = (\{S\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$
 with production rules
 $S \rightarrow aS / bS / a$

P → d n S → 2d → 2A → 2a → b

$S \rightarrow a \leftarrow 2nS \leftarrow 2n \leftarrow 2A_n \leftarrow 2a \leftarrow b$

$S \rightarrow aS \rightarrow aa \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2A \leftarrow b$

$S \rightarrow aS \rightarrow abS \rightarrow aba \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2A \leftarrow b$

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow ba \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2A \leftarrow b$

$S \rightarrow bS \rightarrow bbS \rightarrow bba \leftarrow 2d \leftarrow 2A \leftarrow b$

$(a^m b^n a^p / m, n \geq 0, p \geq 1)$

ii) $G = (\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$
 with production rules
 $S \rightarrow aAb / aBb / aSb$

$A \rightarrow aA / a$

$B \rightarrow bB / b$

$S \rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aab$

$S \rightarrow aBb \rightarrow abb$

$S \rightarrow aBb \rightarrow abBb \rightarrow abb b$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aaBbb \rightarrow aabb$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aab.B.b \rightarrow aabb b$

$(a^n b^m / m, n \geq 1)$

$S \rightarrow \lambda$

$S \rightarrow AS \rightarrow aS \rightarrow a\lambda \rightarrow a$

$S \rightarrow AS \rightarrow aS \rightarrow aAS \rightarrow aaS \rightarrow aa\lambda \rightarrow aaa$

$S \rightarrow AS \rightarrow aS \rightarrow aBS \rightarrow abS \rightarrow abbBS \rightarrow abbbS \rightarrow abbb\lambda \rightarrow abbb$

$S \rightarrow BS \rightarrow bS \rightarrow b\lambda \rightarrow b$

$S \rightarrow BS \rightarrow bS \rightarrow bBS \rightarrow bbS \rightarrow bb\lambda \rightarrow bb$

$S \rightarrow BS \rightarrow bS \rightarrow bAS \rightarrow baS \rightarrow ba\lambda \rightarrow ba$

(i.e., $aabb \in L^*$)

$G(\{S\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$

with production rules

$S \rightarrow aSa / bSb / a / b / \lambda$

S
|
 λ

$\text{iii) } S$
|
 b
- b

$\text{iv) } S$
|
 b
 S
|
 b
- bab


$\text{vii) } S$
|
 b
 S
|
 a
- bab

S
|
 a
- a

$\text{vi) } S$
|
 a
 S
|
 a
- aaa

$\text{v) } S$
|
 a
 S
|
 a
- a

$\text{viii) } S$
|
 a
 S
|
 b
 S
|
 a
- $ababa$



with production
 $S \rightarrow a/b/bSb/aSa/bSa/aSb$

$S \rightarrow a$
 $S \rightarrow b$

$G = (\{S, A\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$

with production rules

$S \rightarrow aAb$

$A \rightarrow aA/bA/\lambda$

$\rightarrow aAb \rightarrow a\lambda b \rightarrow ab$

$\rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow a\alpha\lambda b \rightarrow aab$

$\rightarrow aAb \rightarrow aaAb \rightarrow aaaa\lambda b \rightarrow aaab$

$\rightarrow aAb \rightarrow abAb \rightarrow ab\lambda b \rightarrow abb$

$\rightarrow aAb \rightarrow abAb \rightarrow abaa\lambda b \rightarrow abab$

$L(G) = \{ab, a^2b, a^3b, a^4b^2, abab, \dots\}$

$G = (\{S\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$

with production rules

$S \rightarrow aSb/aab$

$S \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow aSb \rightarrow aabb$

$L(G) = \{ab, a^2b^2, a^3b^3\} = \{a^m b^m / m \geq 1\}$

$S \rightarrow aAb \mid ab$

$\rightarrow aAbc \rightarrow aabc$

$\rightarrow aSc \rightarrow aaAcc \rightarrow aaaabcc$

$\rightarrow aAc \rightarrow aaAbc \rightarrow aaabbc$

$\rightarrow aSc \rightarrow aaSc \rightarrow aaaAcc \rightarrow aaaaAbcc \rightarrow aaaaaabbcc$

$$L(G) = \{ a^2bc, a^3bc^2, a^2b^2c, a^5b^2c^2, \dots \}$$

$$= \{ a^n b^m c^p \mid n, m, p \geq 1 \}$$

$G = (S, A, B), \{a, b\}, S, P$

with production rules

$S \rightarrow AB$

$B \rightarrow bB \mid b$

$A \rightarrow aA \mid a$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aB \rightarrow ab$

$S \rightarrow AB \rightarrow aAB \rightarrow aAbB \rightarrow aabB \rightarrow aabb$

$$L(G) = \{ ab, a^2b^2, a^3b^3, \dots \}$$

$$= \{ a^n b^n \mid n > 0 \}$$