

i) PI controller

$$V_a = 0$$

$$I_1 + I_2 = 0$$

$$I_3 - I_2 = 0$$

Current through the capacitor

$$I_c = e \frac{dV_c}{dt}$$

$$I_1 = \frac{V_c - V_a}{R_1} \quad (V_a = 0)$$

$$= \frac{V_c}{R_1}$$

$$I_2 = \frac{V_b - V_a}{R_2} \quad (V_a = 0) = \frac{V_b}{R_2}$$

$$I_3 = e d(V_{out} - V_b)$$

$$\frac{V_c}{R_1} + \frac{V_b}{R_2} = 0 \quad \text{--- (1)}$$

$$e d \frac{(V_{out} - V_b)}{dt} - \frac{V_b}{R_2} = 0 \quad \text{--- (2)}$$

from eq (1)

$$\frac{V_b}{R_2} = - \frac{V_c}{R_1}$$

$$V_b = - \frac{R_2}{R_1} V_c$$

2