

Assignment

1) $y = \arctan 3x^4$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx} \arctan 3x^4$$

let $u = 3x^4$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx} \arctan u$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{u^2 + 1}, \quad \frac{du}{dx} = 12x^3$$

Using the chain rule,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \times \frac{du}{dx}$$

$$= \frac{1}{u^2 + 1} \cdot 12x^3$$

$$= \frac{12x^3}{u^2 + 1}$$

$$= \frac{12x^3}{(3x^4)^2 + 1}$$

$$= \frac{12x^3}{9x^8 + 1}$$

$$u = \arcsin 3k$$

2.1 ~~$y = \arcsin 3k$~~

$$\frac{dy}{dk} = \frac{d}{dk} \sin^{-1} 3k$$

let $a = 3k$

$$\therefore \text{So, } \frac{dy}{dk} = \frac{d}{dk} \sin^{-1} a$$

using the chain rule,

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{dy}{dk} &= \frac{da}{dk} \cdot \frac{dy}{da} \\ &= 3 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-a^2}} \\ &= 3 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-(3k)^2}} \\ &= \frac{3}{\sqrt{1-9k^2}}\end{aligned}$$

3.1 $y = \arcsin x^2$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{dx} \arcsin x^2$$

let $u = x^2$

$$\therefore \text{So, } \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{d}{du} \arcsin u$$

$$\frac{du}{dx} = 2x \quad \frac{dy}{du} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}}$$

using chain rule,

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{du}{dx} \times \frac{dy}{du}$$

$$= 2x \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-u^2}}$$

$$= 2x \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-(x^2)^2}}$$

$$\therefore = \frac{2x}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}$$