

Instructions Attempt questions.

- Q1.
- Write the virtual work procedure for plane frame analysis.
 - Write the virtual equation.
 - Using the principle of virtual work, determine the vertical deflection component of joint C of the truss shown in figure 1. Take $E = 150 \times 10^6 \text{ kN/m}^2$ and cross-sectional area of each bar = $50 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$.

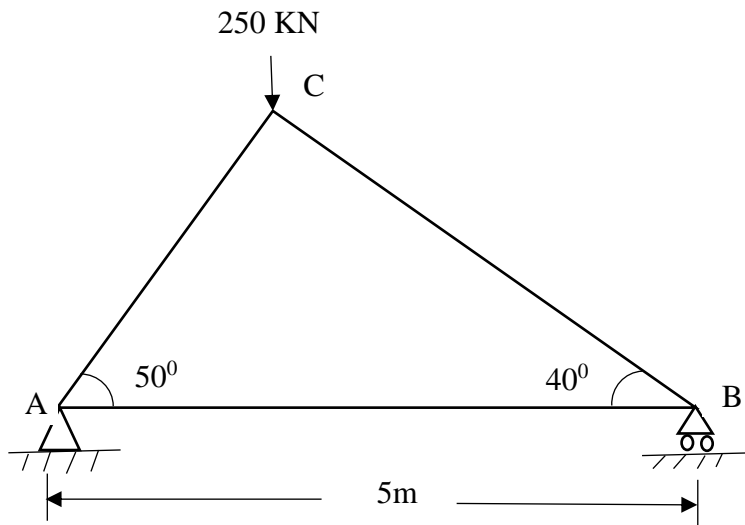


figure 1.

- Q2. Using the principle of virtual work, determine the horizontal deflection component of joint C of the truss shown in figure 2. Take $E = 150 \times 10^6 \text{ kN/m}^2$ and cross-sectional area of each bar = $50 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2$.

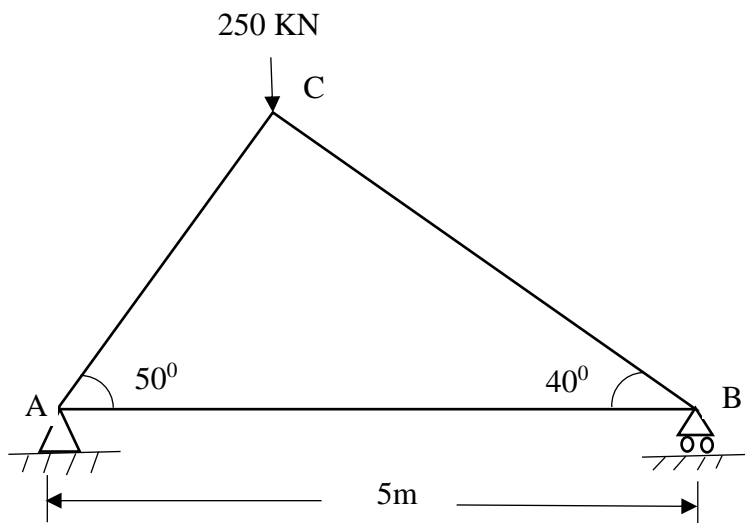


figure 2.

- Q3.
- State the two theorems for moment area method of analysis and write the mathematical expressions for both theorems.

- ii. Using moment area method, determine the slope and deflection at the free end of a cantilever beam. See Figure 3.

Take $EI = 4000 \text{ kN/m}^2$

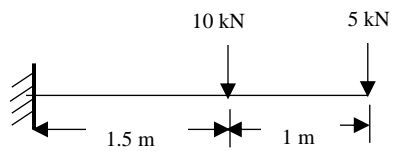


Figure 3.